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SUPREME COURT OF LOUISIANA

NO. 06-B-0451

IN RE: BOOLUS J. BOOHAKER

ATTORNEY DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS

JOHNSON, J. would reject consent discipline

Disbarment is the baseline sanction where an attorney has commingled and converted client funds. See, ABA’s *Standards for Imposing Lawyer Sanctions*, Standard 4.11¹; *In RE: Armant*, 04-2232 (La. 11/19/04), 888 So.2d 768; *In re Joe L. Smith*, 98-0619 (La. 5/8/98), 710 So.2d 241; *In Re: Leonard Parker*, 96-2697 (La. 1/24/97), 687 So.2d 96; *In Re: J. Gregory Caver*, 97-0823 (La. 5/1/97), 693 So.2d 150; *In Re: Ronald Welcker*, 97-0825 (La. 6/3/97), 694 So.2d 918; *In Re: Mitchell Ferrand*, 97-0811 (La. 6/20/97), 695 So.2d 1332. An attorney’s actions of commingling and converting client funds violate the Rules of Professional Conduct 1.15 (safekeeping property of clients or third persons). *In Re: Gros*, 03-3076 (La. 4/23/04), 871 So.2d 1091; *In re Lewis*, 03-1245 (La. 10/3/03), 856 So.2d 1191; *In Re: Patrick*, 01-1419 (La. 3/15/02), 815 so.2d 804; *Louisiana State Bar Association v. Haylon*, 198 So.2d 391 (La. 1967). This Court has determined that the sanctioning of an attorney “depends upon the seriousness of the offense, fashioned in the light of the purpose of the lawyer discipline, taking into account aggravating and mitigating circumstances.” *Louisiana State Bar Association v. O’Halloran*, 412 So.2d 523 (La. 1982). This Court is mindful that the “disciplinary proceedings are designed to maintain high standards of conduct, protect the public, preserve the integrity of the profession, and deter future misconduct.” *In Re: Bilbe*, 02-1740 (La. 2/7/03) 841

¹Standard 4.11 provides that “Disbarment is generally appropriate when a lawyer knowingly converts client’s property and causes injury or potential injury to a client.”

So.2d 729.

Disbarment is warranted, where: 1) an attorney acted in bad faith and contrary to the interest of his client, failed to inform his client of the status of litigation, settled a case without the knowledge of the client, negotiated settlements and converted his client's funds for own use; 2) his conduct caused client actual harm, depriving client and/or third party of their funds; 3) the record shows no restitution; 4) the aggravating factors were present; and 5) the mitigating factors were not significant enough to warrant deviation from the baseline sanction of disbarment. See, Rules of Professional Conduct 1.15, *In Re: Carter*, 02-2066(La. 10/14/02) 829 So.2d 1023. In the case *sub judice*, Attorney Boohaker collected funds on behalf of his client, Mr. Fourgaut, yet the attorney failed to refund those funds to his client, failed to maintain proper records to account for those funds, and failed to properly deposit those funds in a separate account, i.e. trust account. In essence, he commingled \$300,000.00 collected on behalf of his client and converted his client's funds for his personal use. His failure to properly handle his client's funds caused those funds to be lost through Attorney Boohaker's bankruptcy, which caused the client a substantial actual loss. This was not an isolated incident, as Attorney Boohaker has a prior disciplinary history which include a 1988 reprimand for a similar misconduct. These incidents include: 1) an admonition in 2000 for failing to communicate with a client and neglecting a legal matter and 2) a formal private reprimand in 1988 for failing to render a timely accounting and failing to promptly refund the unearned portion of legal fee paid in advance. These aggravating factors, coupled with his substantial experience in the practice of law which began in 1976, outweigh the stipulated mitigating factors of his cooperating with the disciplinary proceeding. As this Court held in *Louisiana State Bar Ass'n v. Selenberg*, 270 So.2d 848 (La. 1972), an

attorney's misuse of a client's funds represents the "gravest form of professional misconduct" and disbarment is warranted. Therefore, I would reject the joint petition for consent discipline.